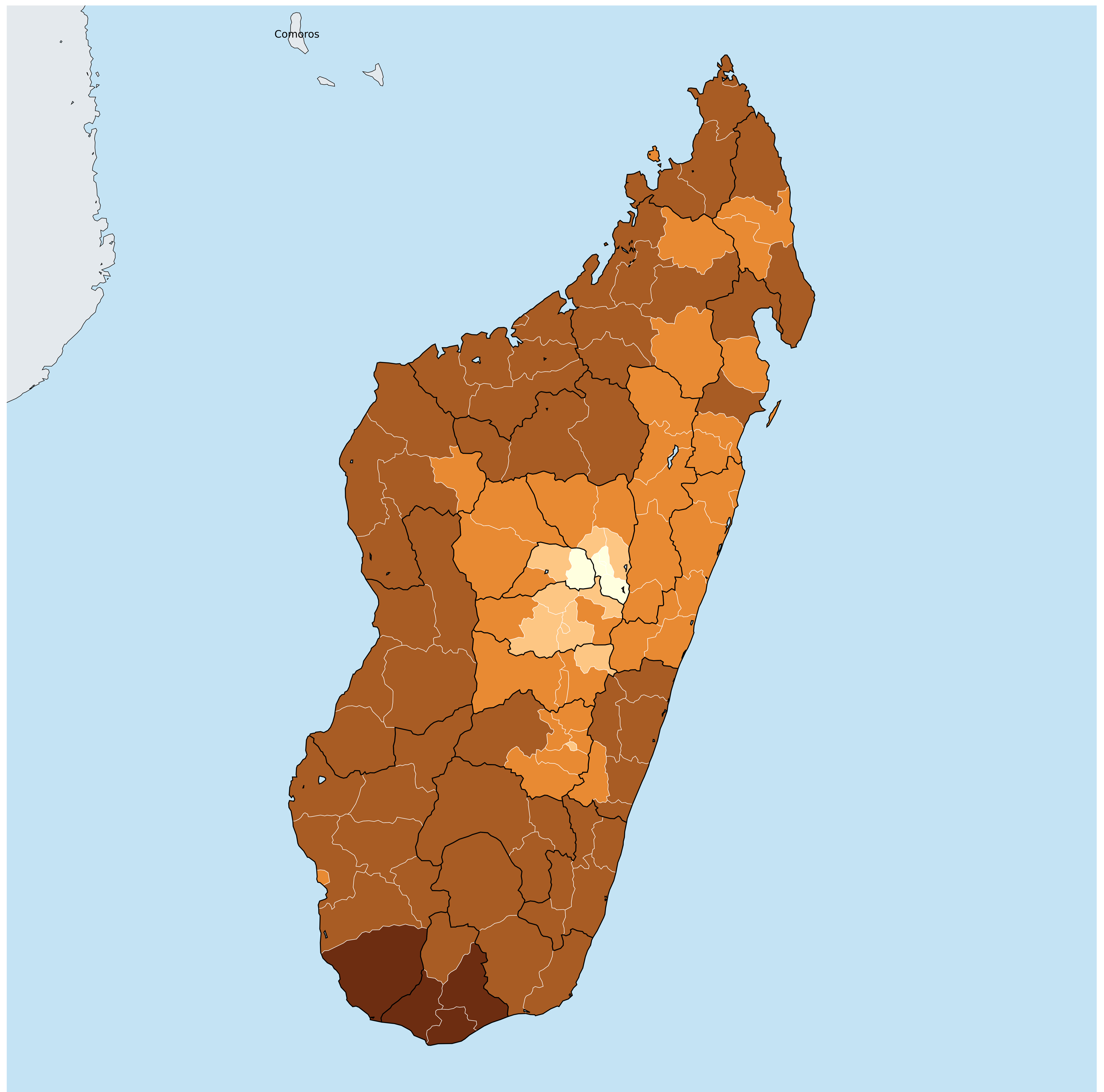


Madagascar (2013)

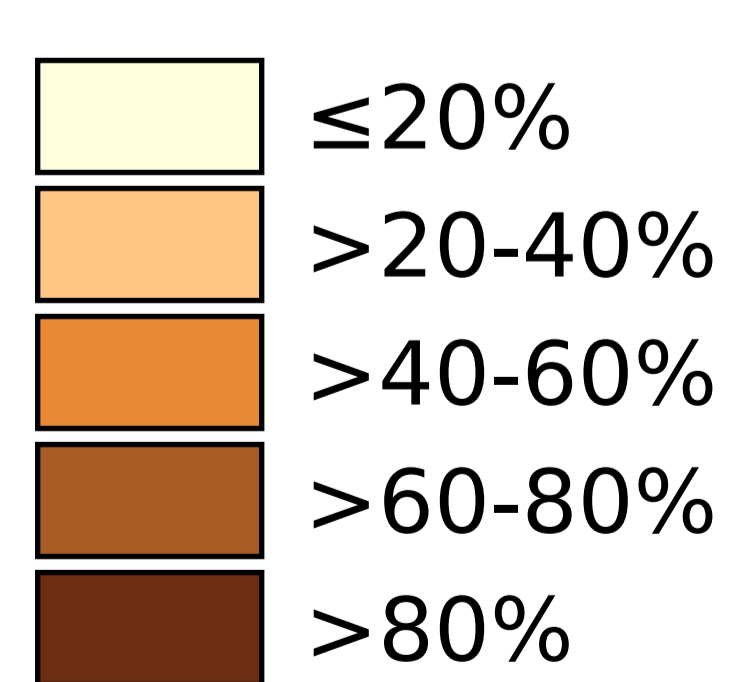
Population limited to open defecation (model estimates)



800 KM

Boundaries, names and designations used here do not imply expression of WHO opinion concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area, or of its authorities, or concerning delimitation of frontiers or boundaries. Dotted / dashed lines represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

WASH > Access to sanitation > Open defecation



Data Source: WaSH estimates produced by the Local Burden of Disease WaSH Collaborators using geostatistical models incorporating data from household surveys and censuses. DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(20\)30278-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(20)30278-3)

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